Test 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 The brave soldiers fought the enemy with fierce .... to defend their country.
a) laziness b) determination c) amusement d) condensation

2 The politician took a .... in law and worked as a lawyer before the elections.
a) rank b) degree c) title d) headline

3 Scientists say that some birds use warm air .... to help them fly.
a) droughts b) floods c) currants d) currents

4 I had a/an .... with my brother about what kind of pies we should buy.
a) argument b) conference c) seminar d) agreement

5 The doctors told us that our son is .... well to the surgery he had.
a) referring b) denying c) neglecting d) responding

6 Hypertension is one of the most serious .... related illnesses.
a) stress b) race c) pleasure d) envy

7 I .... my light sweater because it is cool tonight.
a) am wearing b) wear c) won't wear d) can't wear

8 Hurry up! When we arrive at the cinema, the movie .... and we will miss the opening scene.
a) will be starting b) will start c) will have started d) is started

9 Mohamed can't answer the phone because he .... the summary of his lesson.
a) was reading b) read c) reads d) is reading

10 Will you ....to the club by 6 o'clock tomorrow?
a) have gone b) be going c) have been gone d) be gone

11 Go and help your mother now. She ....the living room for the party.
a) is decorating b) decorating c) decorate d) will decorate

12 When Yasser .... home, mother will have prepared a surprising party for him.
a) will arrive b) arrives c) will have arrived d) will be arriving

13 .... where we can look for a TV for a good price?
a) Will you know b) Did you know
c) Are you knowing d) Do you know

14 In six months' time, my son .... from Kasr Eleini Faculty of Medicine to start working as a doctor.

a) will have graduated
b) will be graduated
c) will be graduating
d) graduate

15 Look out! The water on the cooker .... and may hurt your hand.

a) will be boiling
b) is boiling
c) boils
d) boiling

16 By this time next year, we .... for 30 years.

a) will be marrying
b) will marry
c) marry
d) will have been married

- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Population problems are various in different parts of the world. For example, in many European countries, the population is getting older. The birth rate is low because many young people have only one child or none at all. People are living longer, too. At the moment many old people are very lonely and often very poor. If people had expected to live so long, they would probably have saved more money for their retirement. In Africa, the problems of the future would be very different. The population is doubling every twenty four years, many families continue to have large numbers of children there to look after older people and to help on the land.

However, better medical services have increased life expectancy and more children survive to become adults. Research shows that the size of the family is connected with the standard of women's education. If more girls had gone to school in the last 20 years, family size in Africa would probably not have continued to be so big.

In contrast, the problem in Asia is not just population growth, but also overcrowding in many cities. Traditionally, most people have lived in the countryside, but within the next 25 years, more than 65% will live in cities. If Asian countries had expected this kind of change 20 years ago, they would have tried to provide more work and better education in the countryside. This is starting to happen now, but it may be too late.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 In Europe, the main reason for low birth rate is ....

a) education is not good
b) people are living longer
c) families give birth to few children
d) they don't save a lot of money

18 In Asia, after more than 20 years, most people ....

a) will live in the countryside
b) will leave cities
c) will live in cities
d) will leave for the countryside

19 The problems that result from high population in Africa is ....

a) bad education
b) many people become poor
c) people save much money
d) a & b

20 The underlined word "there" refers to ....

a) Africa
b) Europe
c) Asia
d) The countryside

B) Answer the following questions:

21 Why are many old people in Europe very poor?

22 How can Asian countries solve the problem of overcrowding in many cities?

23 Give the words from the passage which mean:

a) very busy
b) related to

24 What is the main idea of the passage?

25 **Translate into Arabic:**

- Living abroad is one of the most exciting experiences a person can have during their lifetime. This experience can be challenging, but it's worth the effort.

26 **Translate into English:**

- منذ العصور القديمة كان لوسائل النقل دور حيوى فى التواصل بين الثقافات وتشارك المعرفة وبناء مجتمعات مزدهرة. - فقد أصبحت روما القديمة إمبراطورية بفضل الطرق والجسور الجيدة لديها.

27 **Write an essay of One hundred and Eighty (180) words on:**

The pros and cons of living abroad.

Test 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 A planned motorway .... is intended to link all the important cities in Egypt.
a) flock b) network c) party d) company

2 The tourist guide informed us that we must .... in at least an hour before departure.
a) gain b) increase c) click d) check

3 Unfortunately, not all the facts about the new virus are made .... to everyone.
a) avoidable b) vague c) available d) unreliable

4 Mary has a long telephone .... with her mother every day.
a) interview b) communication c) struggle d) conversation

5 Due to an economic crisis, oil was at its lowest .... in 30 years.
a) price b) width c) weight d) view

6 The main findings of the research are .... in the last two pages.
a) expanded b) summarized c) wasted d) widened

7 I.................of changing my job, but I'm afraid not to find a suitable one.
a) think b) am thinking c) thought d) was thinking

8 Don't worry. By the time father arrives, I .... my homework and we can watch the movie together.
a) am finishing b) will finish
c) may finish d) will have finished

9 Magdy is a lazy boy and he .... that the lessons are too difficult.
a) was always saying b) always saying
c) is always saying d) will always say

10 The customer service department .... for 2 years by next month.
a) will have opened b) will have been opened
c) will open d) will be opening

11 Stop smoking. .... the "No smoking" sign over there?
a) Don't you see b) Aren't you seeing
c) Won't you see d) Didn't you see

12 I ....the reports by the time the manager arrives at his office.
a) will write b) will have written
c) will be written d) will be writing

13 At the moment, I .... an e-mail to my friend telling him my latest news.

a) wrote b) write
c) 'm writing d) have written

14 By the time I start my shift, my colleague .... for 12 hours straight.

a) will have been worked b) won't have worked
c) will work d) will have worked

15 This cake .... very delicious. My mother is really a chef.

a) is tasting b) tastes
c) has tasted d) has been tasting

16 The writer .... his new novel by the end of next spring.

a) will be completed b) will be completing
c) will have completed d) completes

- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Book clubs are a great way to meet new friends or keep in touch with old ones while keeping up on your reading and participating in lively and stimulating discussions. If you're interested in starting a book club, you should consider the following options and recommendations. The first thing you'll need is members. Before starting, think carefully about how many people you want to participate and also what the club's focus will be. For example, some book clubs focus exclusively on fiction, others read non-fiction. Some are even more specific, focusing only on a particular type such as mysteries, science fiction, or romance. After setting the basic subject, you can begin.

To attract members, you can advertise in the local newspaper, and hang notices on boards in local stores, colleges, libraries, and bookstores. When enough people express interest, you can call for a meeting during which decisions will be made about specific club guidelines. This meeting will need to establish where the group will meet; how often the group will meet, and on what day of the week and at what time; how long the meetings will be; how books will be chosen and by whom; who will lead the group.

By the end of this meeting, these guidelines should be set and a book selection and date for the first official meeting should be finalized. Planning and running a book club is not without challenges, but when a book club is run effectively, the experience can be extremely rewarding for every member.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 Before choosing the members of the book club, you should decide ....
a) the focus of the club
b) the fees members pay
c) the place of meeting
d) the leader of the club

18 One of these sentences is not right, which one?
a) It is very useful to run a book club.
b) A book club helps members to keep in touch.
c) Running a book club costs a lot of money.
d) It is important to decide on the focus of the book club.

19 Ways of attracting members include ....
a) buying expensive books
b) advertising in newspapers
c) hanging notices on boards in local stores and bookstores
d) b & c

20 One of the following is very important in having a meeting for club members.
a) How often the group will meet.
b) How much money the books cost.
c) How old the members are.
d) What kind of novels they will read.

B) Answer the following questions:

21 What kinds of book clubs are mentioned in the passage?
22 Suggest another way to make your book club known.
23 Find words in the passage which mean:
a) fruitful
b) difficulties
24 What is the main idea of the passage?

25 **Translate into Arabic:**
- Technologies that are used today in the development of driverless cars, will have an impact on many different traffic technology areas in the future.

26 **Translate into English:**
- أثناء معيشتك بالخارج، قد تضطر إلى العمل فى وظائف لم تفكر بها من قبل، وقد يتاح لك العمل فى مجالات كنت تفكر فيها.

27 **Write an email of One hundred and Eighty (180) words to your friend to tell him your expectations about transports after 50 years from now:**



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 Some animals in the North Pole .... to survive the extreme climate.
a) disappear b) smuggle c) struggle d) suggest

2 He works in a .... job so he is looking for a permanent one.
a) temporary b) primary c) prior d) relative

3 This paragraph is too long, so you need to .... it into a short point for your students.
a) surprise b) summarise c) resize d) design

4 People preferred the new company of constructing because it provides more .... to the inhabitants.
a) majorities b) responsibilities
c) deliveries d) facilities

5 These papers are .... so I keep them in the locked file in my study room.
a) private b) public c) joint d) local

6 She is very .... in keeping to her schedule. She never misses an appointment.
a) attendant b) precise c) absent d) decent

7 You can't meet Mr Nader at present, he .... for tomorrow's conference.
a) prepares b) is preparing
c) has prepared d) is going to prepare

8 Mona is very thirsty, she .... some water to drink.
a) wants b) wanted
c) has wanted d) will want

9 By tomorrow night, I .... reading this novel.
a) will be completed b) will have completed
c) will complete d) will have completing

10 Before he comes home, I .... the broken window. He will be happy.
a) have fixed b) will be fixing c) will fix d) will have fixed

11 Let me have a look at your agenda. You .... Mr Khaled tomorrow at 5 pm.
a) meet b) will meet c) will have met d) are meeting

12 Don't you understand what I have said? I .... you should leave now.
a) am meaning b) will mean
c) will have meant d) mean

13 .... women have got their entire rights?

a) Are you thinking
b) Will you think
c) Do you think
d) Will you have thought

14 In three hours' time, Lamiaa .... home.

a) will reach
b) is reaching
c) will have reached.
d) will be reaching

15 I will phone you at 6 pm, ... all the money I need? I need it urgently.

a) you will collect
b) you will have collected
c) will you have collected
d) will you be collecting

16 **A:** Why is your car not outside? **B:** It .... at the moment.

a) is fixing
b) has fixed
c) will be fixed
d) is being fixed

- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Earthquakes are the shaking and moving of the ground when energy is released in waves. These waves are called seismic waves. Most earthquakes are caused by the movement of large sections of the Earth's crust قشرة, called plates صفائح.
The place where two plates meet is called a fault. Faults look like large cracks in the ground.

Earthquakes can also be caused by other natural events, such as landslides and volcanoes. Manmade earthquakes happen because of nuclear testing and mining explosions. The first movement of an earthquake, called the main shock, is often followed by smaller ground trembles هزات , called aftershocks.

There are an estimated 500,000 earthquakes around the world each year. Most are so mild; they are only recorded on scientific instruments. Only about 100,000 can be felt by humans. Of these, only about 19 a year cause major damage.

Major earthquakes in populated areas can cause huge destruction. Buildings collapse, roads and bridges buckle and crack, and electrical or gas lines break and cause fires. If an earthquake happens in the ocean, it makes a series of huge ocean waves called a tsunami. The tsunami travels until it finally reaches land, where it causes large flooding.

Scientists are searching for ways to predict earthquakes. They study the historical patterns of earthquakes and monitor the movement of the plates with seismic equipment. While they cannot predict an exact date of a future earthquake, they have a better understanding of when earthquakes are more likely to happen.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 According to the passage, the earthquake is ....

a) caused because natural reasons
b) caused by artificial reasons
c) caused because of the weather changes
d) A and B

18 The underlined pronoun "they" refers to ....

a) cracks
b) earthquake
c) scientists
d) equipment

19 .... can be felt by human.

a) Most earthquakes
b) All earthquakes
c) Fewer number of earthquakes
d) High number

20 According to the passage, the tsunami is ....

a) an earthquake
b) a huge flood
c) a huge crack in the ground
d) a large fire

B) Answer the following questions:

21 What can scientists do to protect the country from earthquake risk?

22 Do you think in the future science will help to prevent earthquakes? Why?

23 In your opinion, how do earthquakes affect the economy of some countries?

24 What is the best title of the passage?

25 **Translate into Arabic:**

- Working abroad has become a dream for many young people as a way to find a respectful job there. While others prefer staying in their home countries where they start their own lives.

26 **Translate into English:**

- تطورت حاجات الإنسان على مر الأيام مما قاده إلى ضرورة تطوير وسائل المواصلات بشكلٍ يتناسب مع هذا التقدم السريع فى حياته، فبعد اختراع المحرك البخارى ظهرت وسائل المواصلات الحديثة.

27 **Write an essay of One Hundred and Eighty (180) words on:**

The qualities needed for getting a good job.